

# Hindi Alphabet Chart (Varnamala) – हिंदी वर्णमाला with Pronunciation

## Introduction

The Hindi alphabet, known as **Varnamala (वर्णमाला)**, forms the foundation of the Hindi language. It consists of **vowels (Swar)** and **consonants (Vyanjan)**. This chart helps beginners and global learners understand Hindi letters, pronunciation, and usage easily.

## Vowels (स्वर / Swar)

Letter (Devanagari)	Roman Pronunciation	Example Sound (English)
अ	a	as in <i>about</i>
आ	aa	as in <i>father</i>
इ	i	as in <i>bit</i>
ई	ee	as in <i>see</i>
उ	u	as in <i>put</i>
ऊ	oo	as in <i>food</i>
ऋ	ri	as in <i>rishi</i>
ए	e	as in <i>they</i>
ऐ	ai	as in <i>air</i>
ओ	o	as in <i>go</i>
औ	au	as in <i>cow</i>
अं	am	nasal sound
अः	ah	breath sound

## Consonants (व्यंजन / Vyanjan)

### Velar Sounds (क-वर्ग)

Letter	Roman	Example Sound
क	ka	as in <i>kite</i>
ख	kha	strong <i>kha</i>
ग	ga	as in <i>go</i>
घ	gha	breathy <i>gha</i>
ङ	nga	as in <i>sing</i>

## Palatal Sounds (च-वर्ग)

Letter	Roman	Example Sound
च	cha	as in <i>chair</i>
छ	chha	aspirated <i>chha</i>
ज	ja	as in <i>jam</i>
झ	jha	breathy <i>jha</i>
ञ	nya	as in <i>canyon</i>

## Retroflex Sounds (ट-वर्ग)

Letter	Roman	Example Sound
ट	ta	hard <i>t</i>
ठ	tha	aspirated <i>tha</i>
ड	da	hard <i>d</i>
ढ	dha	breathy <i>dha</i>
ण	na	retroflex <i>na</i>

## Dental Sounds (त-वर्ग)

Letter	Roman	Example Sound
त	ta	soft <i>t</i>
थ	tha	soft aspirated <i>tha</i>
द	da	soft <i>d</i>
ध	dha	soft <i>dha</i>
न	na	as in <i>name</i>

## Labial Sounds (प-वर्ग)

Letter	Roman	Example Sound
प	pa	as in <i>pen</i>
फ	pha	as in <i>phone</i>
ब	ba	as in <i>bat</i>
भ	bha	breathy <i>bha</i>
म	ma	as in <i>man</i>

## Semi Vowels (अंतःस्थ व्यंजन)

Letter	Roman	Example Sound
य	ya	as in <i>yes</i>
र	ra	rolled <i>r</i>
ल	la	as in <i>love</i>
व	va / wa	between <i>v</i> and <i>w</i>

## Sibilants and Aspirate (उष्म व्यंजन)

Letter	Roman	Example Sound
श	sha	soft <i>sha</i>
ष	sha	hard <i>sha</i>
स	sa	as in <i>sun</i>
ह	ha	as in <i>hat</i>

## Combined Consonants (संयुक्त व्यंजन)

Letter	Roman	Example Sound
क्ष	ksha	as in <i>Lakshmi</i>
त्र	tra	as in <i>train</i>
ज्ञ	gya	as in <i>gyan</i> (knowledge)

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## Learning Tips

- **Write and speak** each letter daily.
- **Compare** Hindi sounds with English for clarity.
- **Start with vowels**, then move to consonants.
- **Use simple words** to remember each letter (e.g., अ – अनार, क – केला).
- **Listen to native pronunciation** for accuracy.

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## Conclusion

Learning the **Hindi Varnamala** is the first step toward reading, writing, and speaking Hindi. With consistent practice, learners can quickly master the alphabet and progress to forming words and sentences.

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### Free Hindi Learning Resource

Learn more at [justlearnhindi.com](http://justlearnhindi.com)